The Psychology of Prescribing

Professor Patrick Callaghan
13 March 2018

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

"The fool doth think he is wise, but the wise man knows himself to be a fool"
(Shakespeare, As You like it, Act 5 Scene 1)

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

Outline of session

- Examine the role of 'psychological' issues in prescribing
- Understand how to apply evidence from psychology into prescribing practice
- Improve your prescribing practice

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

Food for thought

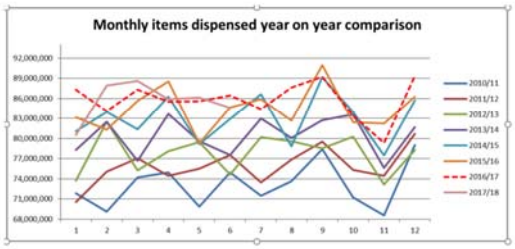
- 50% of people do not take prescribed medicine
- £230m of medicines returned to pharmacies each year
- $100bn lost in US
- £1.03bn cost of prescribing in UK in past 12 mths; up 3.4%
- Poor non-adherence is linked to poorer outcomes

http://journal.publications.chestnet.org/article.aspx?articleid=1210785
file:///C:/Users/ntzpc2/Downloads/mm-adherence-2012-final-1.pdf

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

Year on Year Monthly Items Dispensed



*http://psnc.org.uk/funding-and-statistics/nhs-statistics/

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

The University Of Sheffield.

UNIVERSITY of York

MANCHESTER

EEPRU Policy Research Unit in Economic Evaluation of Health & Care Interventions

Policy Research Unit in Economic Evaluation of Health & Care Interventions (EEPRU)

PREVALENCE AND ECONOMIC BURDEN OF MEDICATION ERRORS IN THE NHS IN ENGLAND

Rapid evidence synthesis and economic analysis of the prevalence and burden of medication error in the UK

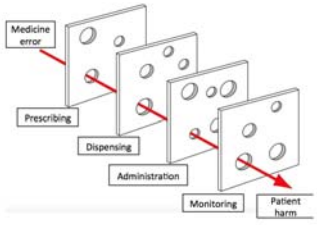
Authors: Rachel A Elliott[1], Elizabeth Camacho[1], Fiona Campbell[2], Dina Jankovic[3], Marrissa Martyn St James[2], Eva Kaltenthaler[2], Ruth Wong[2], Mark J Sculpher[3], Rita Faria[3]

[1] Manchester Centre for Health Economics
Division of Population Health, Health Services Research and Primary Care,
School of Health Sciences, The University of Manchester
[2] ScHARR, University of Sheffield
[3] Centre for Health Economics, University of York

Become w

London South Bank University

How errors occur



Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

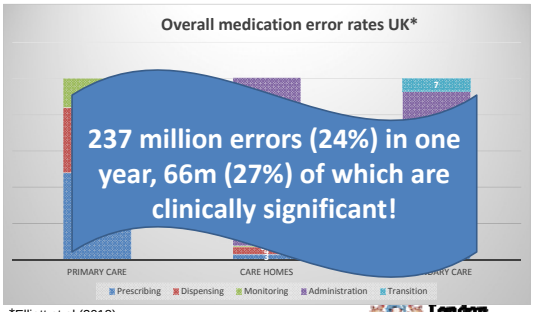
Burden of medication errors in UK

- 5 days more LOS
- Costs £98.5m/annum
- Using 181,626 bed days
- Causing 712 deaths; contributing to 1708!
- Including A&E and ICUs:
- Costs NHS £188.4m/annum; using 185,814 bed days; contributing to 1855 deaths
- Including Primary Care: errors add 14.25 days LOS; costs £1.6Bn; using 3.8 million bed-days, contributing to 22,303 deaths!

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

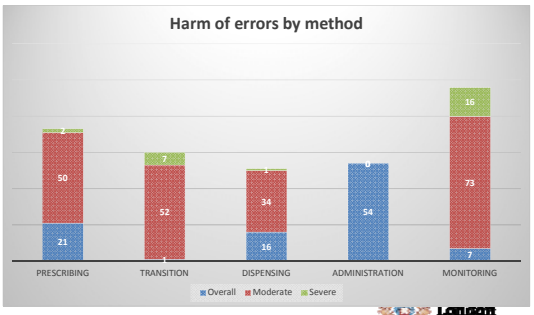
Medication errors



*Elliott et al (2018) http://www.eepru.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/medication-error-report-revised-final.2-22022018.pdf

Become what you want to be

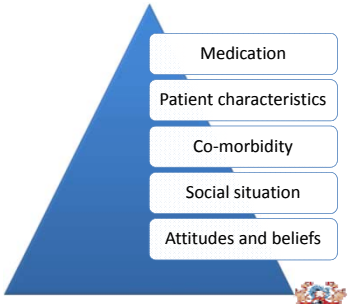
London South Bank University



Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

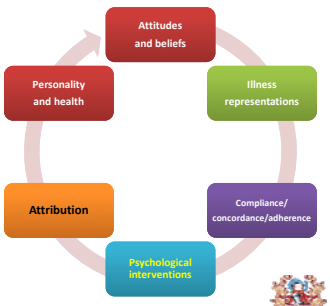
Factors affecting adherence rates



Become what you want to be

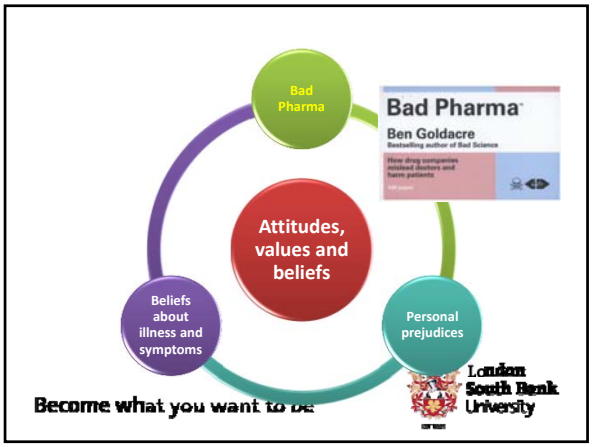
London South Bank University

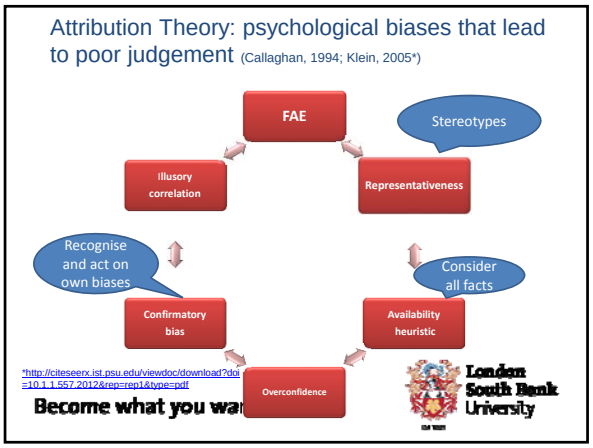
Psychological issues in prescribing

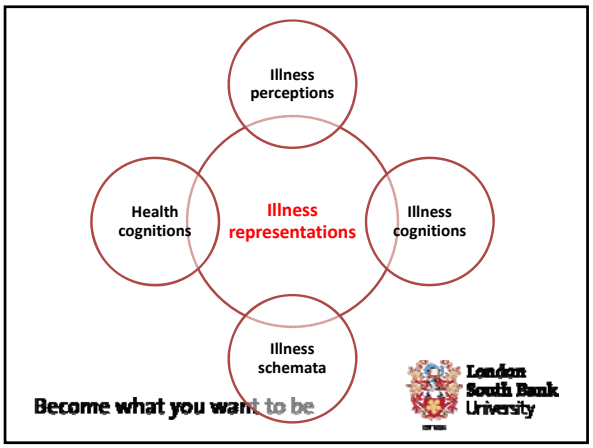


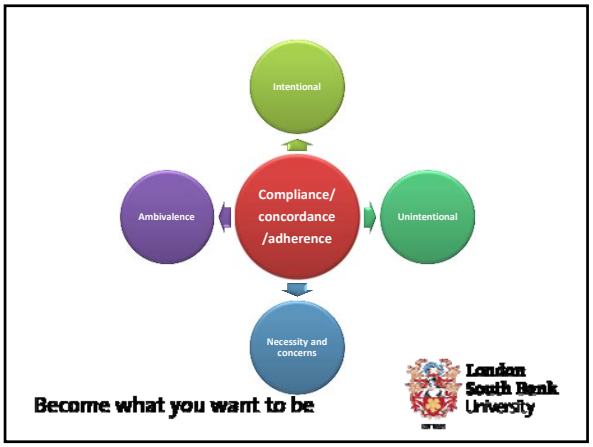
Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

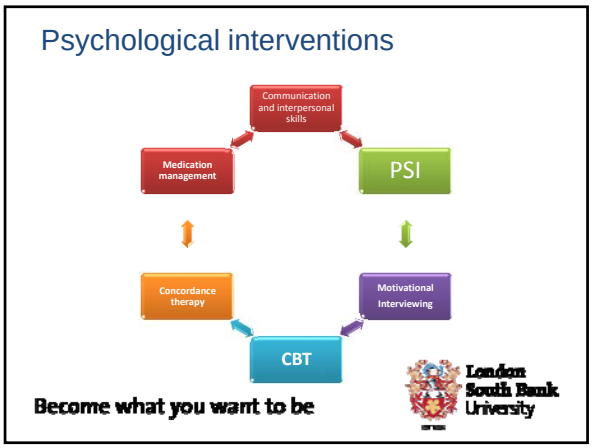

Bad Pharma
Bad Pharma
Ben Goldacre
Attitudes, values and beliefs
Beliefs about illness and symptoms
Personal prejudices
London South Bank University


Attribution Theory: psychological biases that lead to poor judgement (Callaghan, 1994; Klein, 2005*)
FAE
Stereotypes
Illusory correlation
Representativeness
Recognise and act on own biases
Consider all facts
Confirmatory bias
Availability heuristic
Overconfidence
*http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.557.2012&rep=rep1&type=pdf
London South Bank University


Illness perceptions
Health cognitions
Illness representations
Illness cognitions
Illness schemata
London South Bank University


Intentional
Ambivalence
Compliance/ concordance /adherence
Unintentional
Necessity and concerns
Become what you want to be
London South Bank University

Personality and health
Self-efficacy
Locus of control
Hardiness
Five factor model
Stress and coping
Become what you want to be
South Bank University


Psychological interventions
Communication and interpersonal skills
Medication management
PSI
Concordance therapy
Motivational Interviewing
CBT
Become what you want to be
London South Bank University

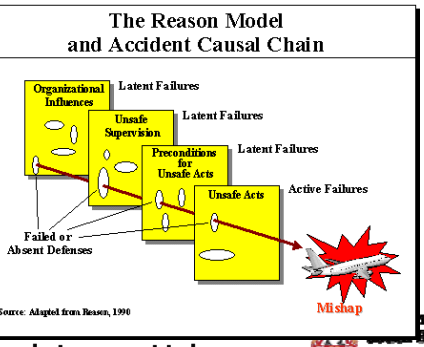
Sources of medication errors (*Tully et al, 2009)

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

*Tully et al. (2009) The causes of and factors associated with prescribing errors in hospital inpatients: A systematic review. Drug Safety, 32 (10): 819-836

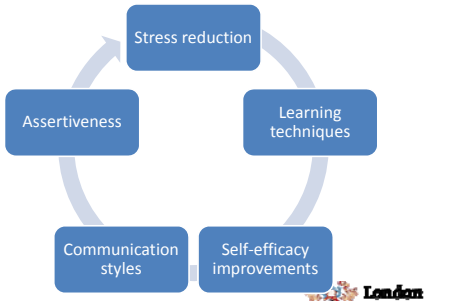
The Reason Model and Accident Causal Chain



Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

Reducing errors: the role of psychology



Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

Key messages

A fundamental understanding of psychological issues and principles will:

- Enable you to better understand people's responses to health, illness and its treatment
- Help you use evidence-based psychological interventions with ease
- Enhance your prescribing practices, make them safer and reduce error risk

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University

Recommended reading

- Abraham, C. & Michie, S. (2008) A taxonomy of behavior change techniques used in interventions. *Health Psychology*, 27, 3, 379-87
- Ayers, S.; Baum, A.; McManus, C.; Newman, S.; Wallston, K.; Weinman, J.; & West, R. (2007, Eds.) *Cambridge Handbook of Psychology, Health and Medicine. 2nd Edition.* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
- Bressington, D. & Wilbourn, M. (2006) Medication management. In P.Callaghan, J.F.Playle & L.Cooper (Eds.) *Mental Health Nursing Skills*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, Chap. 13, pp. 134-144.
- Callaghan, P. (2013) Behaviour Change Theory. In T. Stickley & N. Wright (Eds.) *Theories for Mental Health Nursing*, London, Sage, chap. 20, pp324-343
- Callaghan, P. & Morrissey, J. (1993) Social Support and Health: A review. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 18, 203-210
- Elliott, RA et al (2018) http://www.eepru.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/medication-error-report-revised-final.2-22022018.pdf
- Goldacre, B. (2012) *Bad Pharma: How drug companies mislead doctors and harm patients.* London, Forth Estate
- Haynes, R.B.; Ackoo, E.; Sahota, N.; McDonald, H.P. & Yao, X. (2008) Interventions for enhancing medication adherence. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2008, Issue 2, CD000011, DOI 10/1002/146511858 CD000011, pub.3
- Hettema, J.; Steele, J. & Miller, W. R. (2005) Motivational Interviewing, *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 1, 91-111
- Horne, R. (2006) Compliance, Adherence and Concordance: Implications for Asthma Treatment. Accessed from http://journal.publications.chestnet.org/Mobile/article.aspx?articleid=1210785 on 6th January 2014
- Kahneman, D. (2011) *Thinking, Fast and Slow*. London, Penguin Books
- Morrissey, J. & Callaghan, P. (2011) *Communication Skills for Mental Health Nurses*. Buckingham, Open University Press
- Klein, J.G. (2005) 5 Pitfalls in diagnosis and prescribing: psychological biases that [illegible] Accessed from http://www.ajkconsulting.com/BMJarticle.pdf on 6th January 2014
- [illegible] *decisions about health, health and illness*. Haven & London, Yale University Press

Become what you want to be

London South Bank University